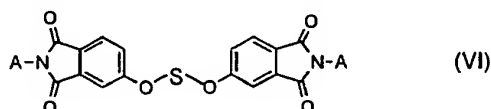
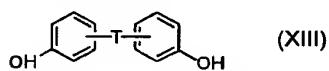


Claims

- [c1] 1. A method for the synthesis of an activated bisimide, comprising
 reacting 4-halotetrahydrophthalic anhydride with a primary amine having the formula $A-NH_2$ to yield an N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide wherein A is a group which activates the tetrahydrophthalimide ring system to aromatization;
 aromatizing activated 4-halotetrahydrophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst to yield an activated 4-halophthalimide; and
 treating activated 4-halophthalimide (V) with a disodium salt of a dihydroxy compound having the structure $HO-S-OH$, to yield the activated bisimide (VI):



- [c2] 2. The method of claim 1, wherein S is selected from the group consisting of a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms, an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, halogenated derivatives of arylene groups having from about 6 to 20 carbons.
- [c3] 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the dihydroxy compound is a bis(phenol) having the formula (XIII):



- wherein T is selected from the group consisting of a single bond linking the two aryl groups, a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms; an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, sulfide, carbonyl, sulfoxide, ether and mixtures thereof.
- [c4] 4. The method of claim 3, wherein T is selected from the group consisting of 2,2-bis[4-hydroxyphenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(4-phenoxy)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 2,2-bis[4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)phenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-

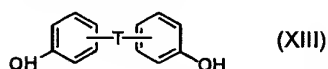
bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl-2,2-propane; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone, and 4-(hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone dianhydride, and mixtures thereof.

- [c5] 5.The method of claim 3, wherein the dihydroxy compound is bisphenol A.
- [c6] 6.The method of claim 1, wherein A is selected from the group consisting of pyridine, chloropyridine, nitropyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, thiazole, methylthiazole, benzothiazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and benzotrifluoride.
- [c7] 7.The method of Claim 1, wherein A is 2-pyridyl.
- [c8] 8.The method of claim 1, wherein the catalyst is copper based.
- [c9] 9.The method of claim 8, wherein the catalyst further comprises activated carbon.
- [c10] 10.A method for the synthesis of poly(etherimide)s, comprising reacting 4-halotetrahydrophthalic anhydride with a primary amine having the formula $A-NH_2$ to yield an N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide wherein A is a group which activates the tetrahydrophthalimide ring system to aromatization; aromatizing N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst to yield an N-substituted-4-halophthalimide; and treating N-substituted-4-halophthalimide with a disodium salt of a dihydroxy compound having the structure $HO-S-OH$, to yield the activated bisimide (VI); and
- (XII)
- reacting activated bisimide (XII) with a diamine to form a poly(etherimide) and the primary amine.

- [c11] 11.The method of claim 10, wherein S is selected from the group consisting of a

straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms, an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, halogenated derivatives of arylene groups having from about 6 to 20 carbons.

- [c12] 12.The method of claim 11, wherein the dihydroxy compound is a bis(phenol) having the formula (XIII):



wherein T is selected from the group consisting of a single bond linking the two aryl groups, a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms; an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, sulfide, carbonyl, sulfoxide, ether and mixtures thereof.

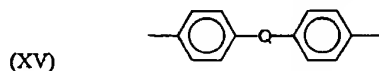
- [c13] 13.The method of claim 12, wherein the T is selected from the group consisting of 2,2-bis[4-hydroxyphenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(4-phenoxy)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 2,2-bis[4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)phenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl-2,2-propane; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone, and 4-(hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone dianhydride, and mixtures thereof.

- [c14] 14.The method of claim 10, wherein A is selected from the group consisting of pyridine, chloropyridine, nitropyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, thiazole, methylthiazole, benzothiazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and benzotrifluoride.

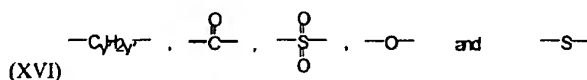
- [c15] 15.The method of Claim 10, wherein A is 2-pyridyl.

- [c16] 16.The method of claim 10, wherein the diamine has the structure $H_2N-Z-NH_2$, wherein Z is selected from the group consisting of a straight or branched

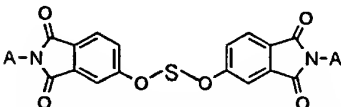
chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms, an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, halogenated derivatives of an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, and diarylene radicals of the following general formula (XV):

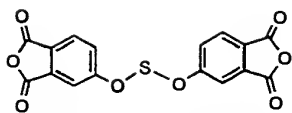


wherein Q includes, but is not limited to, the formula (XVI):



wherein y is an integer from about 1 to about 5, methylene, ethylene, propylene, isopropylene, n-butylene, 1,3-phenylene, naphthylene, and mixtures thereof.

- [c17] 17.The method of claim 10, wherein the catalyst is copper based.
- [c18] 18.The method of claim 17, wherein the catalyst further comprises activated carbon.
- [c19] 19.The method of claim 10 further comprising recycling the primary amine.
- [c20] 20.A method for the synthesis of poly(etherimide)s, comprising reacting 4-halotetrahydrophthalic anhydride with a primary amine having the formula $A-NH_2$ to yield an N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide wherein A is a group which activates the tetrahydrophthalimide ring system to aromatization; aromatizing the N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst to yield an N-substituted-4-halophthalimide; and treating N-substituted-4-halophthalimide with a disodium salt of a dihydroxy compound having the structure $HO-S-OH$, to yield the activated bisimide (VI); and
- 
- (VI)
- converting the activated bisimide (VI) to dianhydride (VIII)

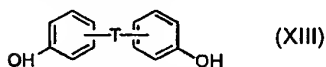


(VIII)

and reacting dianhydride (VIII) with a diamine to yield a poly(etherimide).

[c21] 21.The method of claim 20, wherein S is selected from the group consisting of a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms, an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, halogenated derivatives of arylene groups having from about 6 to 20 carbons.

[c22] 22.The method of claim 20, wherein the dihydroxy compound is a bis(phenol) having the formula (XIII):



wherein T is selected from the group consisting of a single bond linking the two aryl groups, a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms; an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, sulfide, carbonyl, sulfoxide, ether and mixtures thereof.

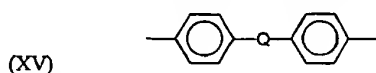
[c23] 23.The method of claim 22, wherein T is selected from the group consisting of 2,2-bis[4-hydroxyphenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(4-phenoxy)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 2,2-bis[4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)phenyl]propane; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone; 4,4'-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl-2,2-propane; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl ether; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfide; 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzophenone, and 4-(hydroxyphenyl)-4'-(4-hydroxyphenyl)diphenyl sulfone dianhydride, and mixtures thereof.

[c24] 24.The method of claim 20, wherein A is selected from the group consisting of pyridine, chloropyridine, nitropyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, thiazole,

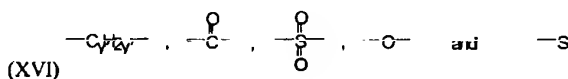
methylthiazole, benzothiazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and benzotrifluoride.

[c25] 25.The method of Claim 20, wherein A is 2-pyridyl.

[c26] 26.The method of claim 20, wherein the diamine has the structure $H_2N-Z-NH_2$, wherein Z is selected from the group consisting of a straight or branched chain alkylene group having from about 2 to about 20 carbon atoms, a cycloalkylene group having from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms, an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, halogenated derivatives of an arylene group having from 6 to about 20 carbon atoms, and diarylene radicals of the following general formula (XV):



wherein Q includes, but is not limited to, the formula (XVI):



wherein y is an integer from about 1 to about 5, methylene, ethylene, propylene, isopropylene, n-butylene, 1,3-phenylene, naphthylene, and mixtures thereof.

[c27] 27.The method of Claim 20, wherein the activated bisimide (VI) is converted to dianhydride (VIII) by reacting the activated bisimide with phthalic anhydride.

[c28] 28.The method of Claim 20, wherein the activated bisimide (VI) is converted to dianhydride (VIII) by hydrolysis ring closure.

[c29] 29.The method of claim 20, wherein the catalyst is copper based.

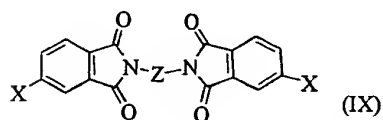
[c30] 30. The method of claim 29, wherein the catalyst further comprises activated carbon.

[c31]

~~31.~~ A method for the synthesis of poly(etherimide)s, comprising reacting 4-halotetrahydrophthalic anhydride with a primary amine having the formula $A-NH_2$ to yield an N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide wherein A is a group which activates the tetrahydrophthalimide ring system to aromatization;

aromatizing N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst to yield an N-substituted-4-halophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst;

treating N-substituted-4-halophthalimide (V) diamine (VII) to produce the dihalobisimide (IX); and



reacting dihalobisimide (IX) with the disodium salt of a dihydroxy compound having the structure HO-S-OH, to yield poly(etherimide).

- [c32] 32.The method of claim 31, wherein the catalyst is copper based.
- [c33] 33.The method of claim 32, wherein the catalyst further comprises activated carbon.
- [c34] 34.The method of claim 31, wherein A is selected from the group consisting of pyridine, chloropyridine, nitropyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, thiazole, methylthiazole, benzothiazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and benzotrifluoride.
- [c35] 35.The method of claim 34, wherein A is 2-pyridyl.
- [c36] 36.The method of claim 31, wherein the dihydroxy compound is bisphenol A.
- [c37] 37.A method for the synthesis of an activated 4-halophthalimide, comprising reacting 4-halotetrahydrophthalic anhydride with a primary amine having the formula $A-NH_2$ to yield an N-substituted-4-halotetrahydrophthalimide wherein A is a group which activates the tetrahydrophthalimide ring system to aromatization; and aromatizing activated 4-halotetrahydrophthalimide in the presence of a catalyst to yield an activated 4-halophthalimide.
- [c38] 38.The method of claim 37, wherein the catalyst is copper based.
- [c39] 39.The method of claim 38, wherein the catalyst further comprises activated carbon.
- [c40] 40.The method of claim 37, wherein A is selected from the group consisting of

pyridine, chloropyridine, nitropyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, thiazole, methylthiazole, benzothiazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and benzotrifluoride.

[c41] 41. The method of claim 40, wherein A is 2-pyridyl.